

Mbrojtja prej softuerit qellimkeq

www.shmk-negotine.edu.mk

- Rreziku prej softuerit qellimkeq tanime çdo dite zmadhohet edhe me vet zgjerimin e internetit.
- Çdo dite shkruhen qindra programe te reja te demshme prandaj eshte me rendesi te madhe kompjuteri perkatesisht te mbrohet prej kercenimeve te perditshme.

Programet antivirus

- Menyra me e mire e mbrojtës nga programet malicioze ose mbrojtë prej hakereve është instalimi i programit antivirus.
- Programet antivirus janë projektuar të kërkojnë viruse, të lajmërojnë konsumatorin kur do të gjej virus dhe të njejtin ta largojnë prej diskut të infektuar, dokumenti ose ndonjë programi.

- Te gjithë programet e antivirusëve bashkëkohorë kanë disa komponente:
- 1) Pjesë për kontroll të datotekave (scan);
- 2) Pjesë për pastrim të datotekave të infektuara (clean);
- 3) Pjesë që gjithmonë është aktiv dhe i mbykqyr operacionet hyrese dhe dalje të kompjuterit me qëllim që të pengon eventualisht hyrje të virusit (monitorimi).

- Pjesa per kontroll (skenim) e kontrollon permbajtjen e diskut dhe i kerkon viruset. Nese gjendet virus automatikisht aktivizohet pjesa per pastrim.
- Pastrimi kryhet ashtu qe tek datoteka e infektuar fshihet kodi i cili paraqet virus. Por ne disa raste eshte e nevojshme qe te fshihet komplet datoteka.
- Pjesa mbykqyrese automatikisht startohet me kyçjen e kompjuterit.
- Edhe pse egzistojne numer i madh i programeve antivirus pa pagese, eshte i vogel numri i atyre te cilet nuk e ngarkojne sistemin, perkatesisht nuk e zvoglojne shpejtesine e tij.
- Avast dhe AVG jane shembuj te programeve me te mira antivirus te cilat pershtaten me kerkesen e konsumatorit.

AVG Anti-Virus Free Edition

File Components History Tools Help

You are protected.
All security features are working correctly and are up to date.

Security components and status overview

- Anti-Virus** Active
- Anti-Spyware** Active
- E-mail Scanner** Active
- License** Active
- LinkScanner** Active
- Resident Shield** Active
- Update Manager** Active

Statistics

Last scan: Not yet scanned
Last update: 04/24/08, 13:06
Virus DB: 269.23.4/1395
AVG version: 8.0.100
License expires: Free

Description of selected component

Selected component description (no component selected right now).

The screenshot shows the Avast! Free Antivirus user interface. At the top, the Avast! logo and 'FREE ANTIVIRUS' text are visible. Navigation links for 'HELP CENTER', 'SETTINGS', and 'UPGRADE' are present. A left sidebar contains menu items: 'SUMMARY', 'SCAN COMPUTER' (with sub-items 'Scan Now', 'Boot-time Scan', and 'Scan Logs'), 'REAL-TIME SHIELDS', and 'MAINTENANCE'. The main content area is titled 'SCAN NOW' and includes a descriptive paragraph: 'You can use the controls below to run a pre-defined scan or to create a custom scan of your own. Multiple scans can be run at the same time.' Below this, four scan options are listed, each with an icon, a description, and a 'Start' button with a 'More details' dropdown:

- Quick scan**: Performs a quick scan of your computer's system volume and operating memory.
- Full system scan**: Performs an in-depth scan of the system (thorough but slower).
- Removable media scan**: Scans all removable media currently attached to the computer.
- Select folder to scan**: Performs a full scan of a custom folder (to be selected when the scan is started).

At the bottom of the interface, there is a 'Create Custom Scan' button and a watermark for 'FileHippo.com'.

McAfee® SecurityCenter Help

Home

- ▶ **Protection Status**
 - ▶ Update
 - ▶ Scan
 - ▶ View Recent Events
 - ▶ Manage Network
 - ▶ Maintain Computer
- Home**
- Reports & Logs**
- Configure**
- Restore**
- Tools**
- ➔ **Basic Menu**

Am I Protected? Yes
Your computer protection services are enabled and up-to-date. No action is required.

Computer & Files
Attention

Internet & Network
Protected

E-mail & IM
Attention

Parental Controls
Attention

These services are protecting your computer and files:

- Virus Protection
- Spyware Protection
- SystemGuards
- Windows Protection
- PC Health

The following problems were ignored:

- Microsoft automatic updates are disabled.

To change your options, click **Configure** below.

SecurityCenter Information
Update Check: No data available
Last Scan: No data available
Subscription Expiration: 5/9/2009
Licenses Purchased: 1

➔ Configure ➔ About

Us.norton.com

The screenshot displays the Norton AntiVirus user interface. At the top left, the title bar reads "Norton AntiVirus". In the top right corner, there are links for "Leave Feedback", "Norton Account", and "Help & Support".

The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Secure Status:** A large orange circular icon with a stethoscope and a green checkmark is labeled "Secure".
- Computer Section:** Features a computer monitor icon and links for "Scan Now", "History & Quarantine", and "Run LiveUpdate".
- Protection Settings:** A list of protection features with toggle switches and information icons:
 - AntiVirus: On
 - AntiSpyware: On
 - Advanced Protection: On
- Definition Updates:** Shows "Definition Updates: 5 minutes ago".
- Internet Section:** Features a globe icon and a link for "View Home Network".
- Internet Protection Settings:** A list of protection features with toggle switches and information icons:
 - Intrusion Prevention: On
 - Email / Message Scanning: On
- CPU Usage:** A small window titled "CPU Usage" comparing "System" (17%) and "Norton" (1%) usage. It includes a "Norton Insight" icon.

At the bottom left is the "Norton from symantec" logo. At the bottom right, a notification states "You have 365 days of subscription remaining" with a "Subscribe Now" button.

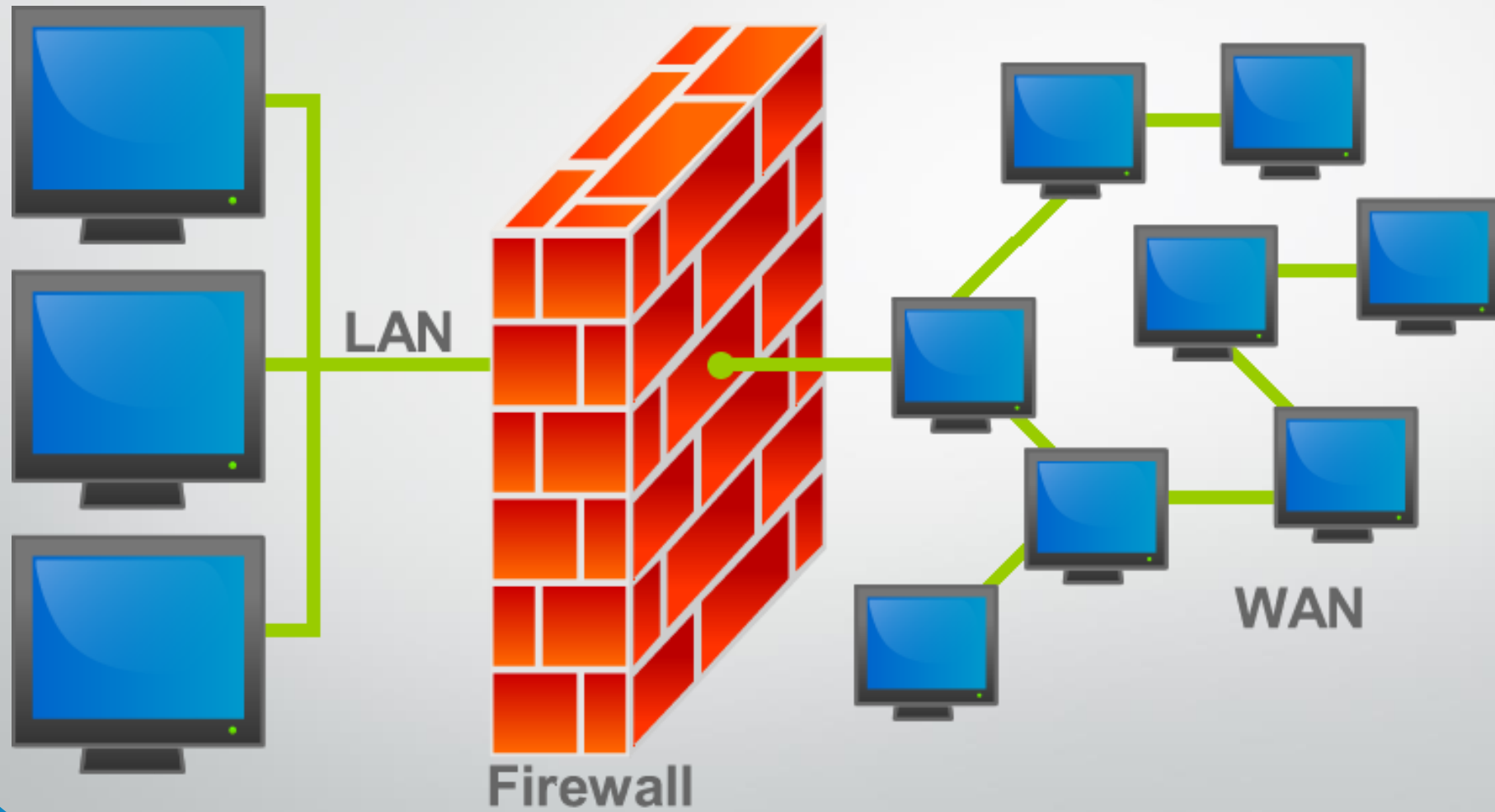
rekomandim

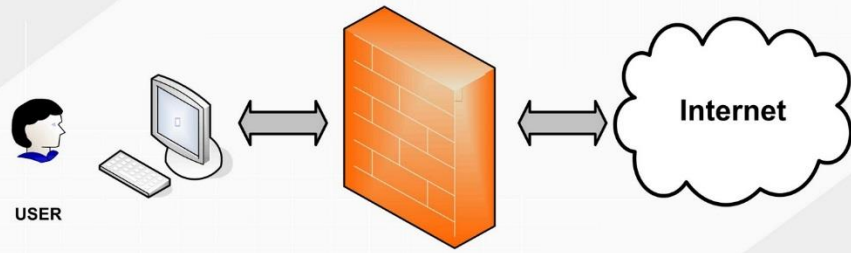
- Per zvogelimin e rrezikut prej infektimit te kompjuterit me softuer qellimkeq rekomandohet:
- 1) Softueri te konsumohet sipas rruges legale;
- 2) Te shmanget shkembimi i datotekave me konsumatore te panjohur;
- 3) Programet antivurus rregullisht te plotesohen;
- 4) Te mos hapet posta elektronike prej konsumatoreve te panjohur;
- 5) Gjate shkembimit te datotekave te kontrollohet se a eshte e infektuar kjo datoteke.

Muri i zjarre (FIREWALL)

- Antiviruset nuk jane te persosur, ato i zbulojne vetem ato viruse te cilat u jane te ngjohur dhe gjenden tek bazat e tyre, ashtu qe viruset e reja mund te kalojne por antivirusi mos e zbulon.
- Mbrojtja me e mire eshte edhe MURI I ZJARRTE (Firwall).
- Firewall eshte program i cili monitoron te gjitha te dhenat e kompjuterit dhe ata te dhena qe shkembehen nepermes internetit dhe nuk lejon kalimin e programeve te dyshimta te kalojne ne kompjuterin tone.

Muri i zjarre (firewall)





Firewalls Block Unwanted Traffic

